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Education

Ph.D. Rutgers University (Economics), New Brunswick, NJ. 1990.

M.A. Rutgers University (Economics), New Brunswick, NJ. 1985.

B.A. University of Illinois (Economics), Urbana/Champaign, IL. 1980.

Professional Experience

Executive Director, Center For Women's Global Leadership, New Brunswick, New Jersey, 2009-present.

Professor of Women and Gender Studies, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, 2009-present.

Coordinator, International Studies Program, Marymount Manhattan College, New York, NY, 1997-2009.

Professor, International Studies and Economics, Marymount Manhattan College, New York, NY, 2003-2009.

Chair, Division of Social Science, Marymount Manhattan College, New York, NY 2000-2004.

Associate Professor, International Studies and Economics, Marymount Manhattan College, New York, NY, 1999-2003.

Assistant Professor, International Studies Program, Marymount Manhattan College, New York, NY, 1996-1999.

Partner, Strategic Analysis for Gender Equity (SAGE) LLC, founding partner of a consulting company, 1998-2005.

Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Wagner College, New York, NY, 1995-1996.

Lecturer, Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science, New School for Social Research, New York, NY, Spring 1995.

Program Officer, Asia Regional Program, The Ford Foundation, New York, NY, 1992-1995.

Areas of responsibility: Reproductive Health and Population; Education and Culture; Economic Reform.

Assistant Professor, Economics Department, Wellesley College, Wellesley, MA, 1991-1992.

Assistant Professor, Western New England College, Springfield, MA, 1989-1990.

Selected Consultancies

The Coalition for Sexual and Bodily Rights in Muslim Societies, facilitator for the strategic planning meeting for the network, Istanbul, Turkey, 2006.

The Ford Foundation, brought together heterodox economists with human rights scholars and advocates from around the world. Authored the background paper, helped design the structure of meeting and wrote the final report, 2004-2005.

Elma Philanthropies, developed with Aubrey McCutcheon strategic funding objectives and guidelines in youth and economic opportunities, 2006.

Urban Justice Center, developed the framing principals used by UJC in their advocacy efforts to implement the UN Convention on the Elimination of the Discrimination Against Women and Convention on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination as a local ordinance for the City of New York, Strategic Analysis for Gender Equity (SAGE), 2002.

UN Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM), with other feminist economists designed and conducted training program on gender and macroeconomics for non-governmental organization and government delegates to the United Nations Commission on the Status of Women and a briefing the United Nations staff, 2002.

St. Francis College, conducted external evaluation of the Economics Department, 2002.

Third World Network-Africa, conducted an evaluation of a Ghana-based regional NGO engaged in research and advocacy on issues concerning globalization and Africa, with focus on Political Economy, Gender and the Environment, SAGE, 2001.

Asia Foundation, designed and implemented a five-country research project on gender and subcontracted work in Asia, 1996-2000.

UN Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM), conducted an analysis on the policy gains made by the women's movement in the UN conferences of the 1990s. This analysis has subsequently been published in Progress of the World's Women 2000: UNIFEM Biennial Report, SAGE, 1999.

Focus on the Global South, with Anita Nayar designed and conducted three-day workshop for non-governmental organizations and academics on Feminist Economics, Bombay, India. 1999.

San Francisco Commission on the Status of Women, developed guidelines for the City of San Francisco's implementation of a local ordinance (No. 128-98) modeled on the United Nations Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), SAGE, 1998.

Health Empowerment Rights and Accountability (HERA) and International Women's Health Coalition, worked with international group of health advocates, to develop political objectives.

and role during the five-year review of the International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD), SAGE, 1998.

Publications

Books and Monographs

Economic Policy and Human Rights: Holding Governments to Account, Edited by Radhika Balakrishnan and Diane Elson, Zed Books, London, 2011.

Why MES with Human Rights? Integrating Macro Economic Strategies with Human Rights, Marymount Manhattan College, New York, 2005.

The Hidden Assembly Line: Gender Dynamics of Subcontracted Work in the Global Economy, Edited by Radhika Balakrishnan, Kumarian Press, 2002.

Good Sex: Feminist Perspectives from the World's Religions, Edited by Patricia Jung, Mary Hunt and Radhika Balakrishnan, Rutgers University Press, 2001.

Articles and Book Chapters

"Gender and Economic Justice: The challenges ahead," *Development Journal: Gender and Economic Justice*, 55:3, 277-279, 2012.

"Feminist Economics," co-authored with Savitri Bisnath, in The Elgar Companion to Marxist Economics, 2012.

"Economic Policies and Human Rights Obligations: An Introduction," co-authored with Diane Elson, in Economic Policy and Human Rights: Holding Governments to Account, Editors Radhika Balakrishnan and Diane Elson, Zed Press, London, 2011.

"Financial Regulation, Capabilities and Human Rights in the US Financial Crises: The Case of Housing," Co-authored with Diane Elson and James Heintz, *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities*, 12:1, 153-168, 2011

"Human Rights Dimensions of Fiscal and Monetary Policies: United States," co-authored with James Heintz, in Economic Policy and Human Rights: Holding Governments to Account, Editors Radhika Balakrishnan and Diane Elson, Zed Press, London, 2011.

"Taxation and Economic and Social Rights in USA," in Economic Policy and Human Rights: Holding Governments to Account, Editors Radhika Balakrishnan and Diane Elson, Zed Press, London, 2011.

"Regulation: the Case of Pension Reform and Human Rights in USA," in Economic Policy and Human Rights: Holding Governments to Account, Editors Radhika Balakrishnan and Diane Elson, Zed Press, London, 2011.

"Corporate Control of Our Democracy : *Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission*, " Co-authored with James Heintz in *The Huffington Post*, July 2010

"Making the International Monetary Fund Accountable to Human Rights," Co-authored with James Heintz in *The Huffington Post*, April 2010.

"Rethinking Macro Economic Strategies from a Human Rights Perspective", Co-authored with Diane Elson and Raj Patel in Development Vol. 53 No.1, March 2010.

"Why Human Rights are Indispensable to Financial Regulation," Co-authored with James Heintz in *The Huffington Post*, March 2010.

"Auditing Economic Policy in the Light of Obligations on Economic and Social Rights", Co-authored with Diane Elson in Essex Human Rights Review Vol. 5 No.1, July 2008.

"Exploring Collaborations: Heterodox Economics and Economic Social Rights Framework", Feminist Economics 13(1) January 2007.

"Why do Firms Disintegrate? Towards an Understanding of the Firm-Level Decision to Subcontract and its implication for Labor", Co-authored with Asad Sayeed in Labor and the Globalization of Production: Causes and Consequences of Industrial Upgrading, Edited by William Milberg, Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

"Introduction" in The Hidden Assembly Line: Gender Dynamics of Subcontracted Work in the Global Economy, Edited by Radhika Balakrishnan, Kumarian Press, 2001.

"Subcontracting: The Push-Pull Factor", Co-authored with Asad Sayeed in The Hidden Assembly Line: Gender Dynamics of Subcontracted Work in the Global Economy, Edited by Radhika Balakrishnan, Kumarian Press, 2001.

"Introduction", Co-authored with P. Jung and M. Hunt in Good Sex: Feminist Perspectives from the Worlds Religions, Edited by Patricia Jung, Mary Hunt and Radhika Balakrishnan, Rutgers University Press, 2001.

"Capitalism and Sexuality: Free to Choose?" in Good Sex: Feminist Perspectives from the Worlds Religions, Edited by Patricia Jung, Mary Hunt and Radhika Balakrishnan, Rutgers University Press 2001.

Translated into German "Selbstbestimmtes Sexualobjekt: Ambivalenzen der Globalisierung fur Frauender" In Das Argument Vol 356/2004.

"Population" in The Elgar Companion to Feminist Economics, Edited by M. Lewis and J. Peterson, Elgar Publishing, 2000.

Progress of the World's Women 2000: Unifem Biennial Report, Ed. Diane Elson, Consultant to the report, UNIFEM , 2000.

"Beida i Rownosc" in Pelnym Glosem Periodyk Feministyczny, Nr5 Zima 1997 (Translated into Polish).

"Foundations and Economic Knowledge", Co-authored with Caren Grown in What Do Economists Know? New Economics of Knowledge/New Knowledge of Economics, edited by Robert F. Garnett. Routledge Publications, 1999.

"Population Policy Revisited: Examining ICPD" in Health Transitions Review, Fall, 1996.

"Combining Justice and Development: A Critique of Discourses on World Hunger, Poverty and Development", Co-authored with Uma Narayan in World Hunger and Moral Obligation, ed. Akin and La Follette, Prentice Hall, 1996.

"The Wider Context of Sex Selection and the Politics of Abortion in India" in Power and Decision: The Social Control of Reproduction, Ed. Gita Sen and Rachel Snow, Harvard University Press, 1994.

"Women and the International Economy", Co-authored with Brenda Wyss in Creating a New World Economy: Forces of Change and Plans for Action, Ed. Julie Graham et al., Temple University Press, 1993.

"Sign of Crisis: AIDS in India", Co-authored with Harsha Ram in The Indian American, September 1991.

"Introduction", Co-authored with Laurie Nisonoff for the Sixth Special Issue on Women and the International Economy of the Review of Radical Political Economics, Vol. 23: 3 & Policy Papers.

Reports

"Maximum Available Resources & Human Rights: Analytical Report" (2011)

"Women and Subcontracting in the Context of the Global Economy", Report of five-country research coordinated by Radhika Balakrishnan for The Asia Foundation, 2000.

"Poverty and Equity" Background Paper for United Nations Development Programme meeting Building Partnerships for Sustainable Human Development: A Civil Society Organization-Government Roundtable, Warsaw, Poland, February 1997.

"Concept Paper" for The Women's Economic and Legal Rights Program of The Asia Foundation, September 1997.

Professional Contributions

US Human Rights Network, Chair of the Board of Directors 2008 to 2012.

Coordinating Committee, 2003-present; Chair of Coordinating Committee 2004-2007; Executive Committee 2004-2007.

Center For Constitutional Rights Board of Directors, 2007 to present; Finance Committee 2007-present; Treasurer January 2009 to present.

Journal Of Human Development and Capabilities, Associate Editor 2008-2009.

Cambridge Journal of Economics Referee, 2008 to present.

Women's Edge Coalition, Board of Directors 2003-2008.

Margaret Sanger Center, Planned Parenthood International Advisory Board New York 2002-2004.

Center for Popular Economics, Staff Economist 1992-present.

The Religious Consultation on Reproductive Health Population and Ethics, Board of Directors, 1995-2002, Treasurer 1995- 2001, Chair 2001-2002.

African American Policy Forum, Board of Directors 2000-2002.

The Emerging Powers: India. Brazil and South Africa, The World Policy Institute. Advisory Board, September 1998-2001.

The International Association for Feminist Economics, Board of Director Elected 1997-2000, Member 1992-present.

Feminist Economics, Blind referee for several articles, 2000-present.

Hypatia Blind referee for Special Volume, Edited by Uma Narayan and Sandra Harding.

The Center for Progressive Renewal, Founding member 1996-2000.

Alt WID, New York, 1996-2006.

International Conference on Social Science and Medicine, Planning Committee Hungary, October 1994.

Women's Environment and Development Organization (WEDO), Member, Working Group on the United Nations World Summit for Social Development.

Asian Pacific Islanders in Philanthropy, Member, 1993-1995.

South Asian AIDS Action (SAAA), Co-founder and member HIV/AIDS education and advocacy in the South Asian communities in New York, 1991-1996.

Desh Pardesh, US Representative to the Board of Directors of South Asian Cultures in the West, 1992-1993.

Asian and Pacific Islanders Coalition Against HIV and AIDS (APICHA), Board of Directors, 1991-1992, Advisory Committee to the Board of Directors 1992- 1994.

Review Of Radical Political Economics, Editorial Board, 1989-1992.

Selected Media

"Millennium Development Goals", Participator, BBC World News television channel special edition of The World Debate Programme, United Nations, New York, NY, September 21, 2010.

Interviewed on MES and Human Rights on WBAI's Flashpoints, Law and Disorder Radio, April 19, 2010.

Interviewed on Philadelphia Radio on International Women's Day, 2007.

Interviewed about Women's Equality Day on Chris More Show for KDK Radio in Philadelphia. August, 2002.

Interviewed by Gully.com Web magazine on Going Global, May 1, 2002.

Interviewed on Women Worker's Rights, Wisconsin Public Radio – March, 2002.

Interviewed about The World Trade Organization Ministerial meeting on The Doug Henwood show on Economics. October 1998.

Interviewed about the Asian Economic Crisis on Democracy Now, a daily national news program on Pacifica Radio. September 1998.

Interviewed about Gender and the Asian Economic Crisis on CNN International March 1999.

Interviewed about the MAI, on Fairness and Accuracy in Reporting, a weekly national radio show on Pacifica Radio. Spring 1998.

Interviewed about The World Trade Organization Meeting on Democracy Now, a daily national news program on Pacifica Radio. May 1998.

Interviewed about President Clinton's visit to China on Florida Talk Radio. May 1998.

Selected Presentations

"Economics Workshop: Applying a Human Rights Perspectives to Macroeconomic Policy", sponsored by CWGL and supported by Association for Women's Rights in Development (AWID), Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era (DAWN), International Association for Feminist Economics (IAFFE), and the International Network for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ESCR-Net), and Urban Justice Center, March 2, 2011.

"Rethinking Macro Economic Strategies from a Human Rights Perspective", The Poverty Group of the Bureau for Development Policy, New York, NY, February 16, 2011.

"Moving Forward: Human Rights and Development—Convergence and Complementarity to 2015 and Beyond", Center for Economic and Social Rights (CESR), New York, NY, September 2010.

"Roundtable on Poverty and Hunger", Rapporteur, 2010 UN Private Sector Forum on the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), United Nations Headquarters, New York, NY, September 2010.

"Gender and Human Rights: Why Human Rights are Important to Assess Macro Economic Policy in the United States", Panelist, IAFFE Annual Conference, Buenos Aires, Argentina, July 2010.

"Rethinking Macro Economic Strategies from a Human Rights Perspective", US Social Forum, Detroit, Michigan, June 2010.

"Sustaining Development and Withstanding Crisis," Respondent, MDG Summit Informal Interactive Hearings of the General Assembly with Non-governmental organizations, Civil society organizations and the Private Sector, United Nations Headquarters, New York, 2010.

"Why Human Rights are Important to Understanding the Financial Crisis," Blanche Grosswald Lecture, New Brunswick, NJ, 2010.

"Gender and Sex in the Global Arena," Bedford Hills Correctional Facility in Bedford Hills, New York, 2010.

"Race, Gender, and Economic Justice in the United States," Panelist, 54th Session of the Commission on the Status of Women, New York, 2010.

Participant in "Advancing Gender Equality – The Impact of CEDAW Ratification on Women's Rights in the U.S.," Panelist, 54th Session of the Commission on the Status of Women, New York, 2010.

CWGL's 20th Anniversary Public Symposium, master of ceremony, Hunter College, New York, 2010.

"Articulating an Alternative Macroeconomic and Gender and Development Framework," Panelist, 54th Session of the Commission on the Status of Women, New York, 2010.

"The Economics of Human Rights and MDGs", Panelist, Harvard University, Boston, MA, 2010.

"2010 NGO Global Forum for Women: Beijing +15," Panelist, NGO Committee on the Status of Women, New York, 2010.

"The Manufactured Crisis: Human Rights and the Role of Biased Regulation," Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, 2010.

US Human Rights Network Membership Meeting, panelist, Miami, Florida, 2009.

"Half the World Deserves a Whole Voice: The Pandemic of Violence Against Women," panelist, Marymount Manhattan College, New York, 2009.

"Why MES with Human Rights? Integrating Macro Economics Strategies with Human Rights," Center for Women's Global Leadership, New Brunswick, NJ, 2009.

"The Practice of Human Rights," The New School Graduate Program in International Affairs, New York, 2009.

"Responding to the Global Economic Crisis - Are Human Rights Relevant?" NGO side event at the 12th session of the Human Rights Council, 2009.

"Sex, Struggle and Daily Bread", Keynote address What is Feminism Now? Local and Global, Columbia University, 2008.

“Integrating Macroeconomic Strategies and Economic and Social Rights: A Case Study of the United States” National Autonomous University of Mexico, 2008.

“Integrating Macroeconomic Strategies and Economic and Social Rights” University of Connecticut Economic Rights Group, 2008.

“Integrating Macro Economic Policy and Human Rights”, US Human Rights Conference, Chicago, 2008.

Participant at United Nations Expert Meeting on Political Economy Human Rights of Women in Conjunction with the 2009 Thematic Report of the Special Rapporteur on Violence Against Women, Istanbul 2008.

“Introduction to Integrating Macro Economics Strategies and Human Rights” and “Taxation and Human Rights: A Case Study of the United States” Marymount Manhattan College, 2007.

Participant in a Colloquium on “Toward a Vision of Sexual and Economic Justice, Barnard College. New York, 2007.

“Integrating Macroeconomic Strategies and Economic and Social Rights” with Lourdes Colinas and Alberto Serdan, Post Graduate Faculty at National Autonomous University of Mexico, 2007.

“Integrating Macroeconomic Strategies and Economic and Social Rights” at Feminist Economics Conference, Bangkok, 2007.

“Human Rights and Economic Policy” at Crossing Borders a Scholarly and Creative Conference, Bedford Hills Correctional Facility NY, 2007.

“Economic Rights Versus Critical Development” and “Why do firms disintegrate? Towards an Understanding of the Firm Level Decision to Subcontract and its Impact on Labor.” at International Conference for the International Association for Feminist Economics, Barbados, 2003.

“Flexibilization of Labor”, panel on Labor Right and Labor Policies. Conference: Sustainable Development and Southern Realities: Past and Future in South Asia. Islamabad, Pakistan, 2002.

“Economic Rights and Informal Sector Work” Yale University, 2002.

“What Have We Learned and Where Do We Go From Here”, New Directions in Research on Gender-Aware Macroeconomics and International Economics, Levy Institute of Bard College, 2002.

“The Hidden Assembly Line: Gender Dynamics of Subcontracted Work”, Women’s Studies Program, Vassar College, 2002.

“Flexible Work, Subcontracting and Women’s Employment Condition in Asia”, conference on Labor and the Globalization of Production, Center for Economic Policy Analysis, New School University, 2002.

“The Hidden Assembly Line: Gender Dynamics of Subcontracted Work in a Global Economy” Gender & Economics: The Global Picture, The Virginia Frese Palmer Conference, CUNY, Queens College, 2002.

“Economic Rights and Governance”, The World Social Forum, Porto Allegre, Brazil, 2002.

“Capitalism and Sexuality: Free to Choose?” Symposium on Rethinking Feminism, Rethinking Economics, The Graduate School City University of New York, 2001.

“UN Conference Against Racism”, Unitarian Church of All Souls, 2001.

“Globalization, Women Health and Rights”, Fifteenth Annual Conference for Student and Community Activists, Hampshire College, 2001.

“Overview of the Changing Structure of the Garment Industry” at Organising Along International Subcontracting Chains in the Garment Industry. Women Working World Wide Workshop, Manchester, United Kingdom, 2000.

“Subcontracting in Five Asian Countries” at Organising Along International Subcontracting Chains in the Garment Industry. Women Working World Wide Workshop, Manchester, United Kingdom, 2000.

“Capitalism and Sexuality: Free to Choose?” The International Association for Feminist Economics, Istanbul, 2000.

“Invisible Workers-Hidden Employers: Gender and Subcontracting”, organized panel for The International Association for Feminist Economics, Istanbul, 2000.

“Progress on the World’s Women 2000”, Roundtable, The International Association for Feminist Economics, Istanbul, 2000.

“Race & AIDS: Different Faces, Staggering Needs, Changing Philanthropic Responses?” Panelist, The Council on Foundations 51st Annual Conference, 2000.

“Flexible Workers, Invisible Employers: Women in Subcontracted Work in Asia”, Annual Peggy Howard Lecture on Women and Economics, Hampshire College, 2000.

“Jubilee 2000: The WTO and Global Economic Justice”, SUNY Stony Brook, keynote speaker, 2000.

“Sub-Contracted Women’s Labor” Globalization, Women’s Work, and Human Rights, United Nations, 1999.

“Globalization and Resistance: Trade/Investment Agreements and Cross-Border Organizing”, Brecht Forum, 1999.

“Confronting Capitalism: How Should the Global Economy be Governed?” Plenary panel, Union of Radical Political Economists Summer Conference, 1998.

“Where are the Women?” panelist on ‘Big Money and the Big Guys’, Union of Radical Political Economists Summer Conference, 1998.

“Christian Mission and the Global Economy”, the Third Ecumenical Conference on Common

Witness, Milwaukee, WI, 1998.

"Economic Rights: Entitlement vs. Property", United Nations Development Programme, Gender, Macroeconomics and the Global Economy at the United Nations Commission on the Status of Women, New York, NY, 1998.

"Public Policy, Non-Governmental Organizations and Engendering Macroeconomics and International Trade", Meeting on Engendering Macroeconomics and International Trade, United Nations Development Programme, New York, 1998.

"The Discourse of Sexuality, Religious Norms, and the Global Market Place", The Allied Social Science Association, Chicago, 1998.

"Women, Trade and the MAI" panel discussion. "Women's Lives and the World Economy the Impact of the MAI on Women in the U.S. and Around the: World", Women's Edge Conference, Washington, DC, 1997.

"Capitalism and Sexuality", Good Sex: Religious Wisdom on Sexuality Conference, Sugar Loaf Conference Center, Philadelphia, Participation funded by the Religious Consultation on Reproductive Health and Ethics, 1997.

"Gender and International Trade", workshop for the Women's Economic and Legal Rights Program of the Asia Foundation, Dhaka, Bangladesh, 1997.

"Status of Women in India", respondent at India at 50 Changing India at the Indian Consulate, New York, 1997.

"Workshop on Structural Adjustment", South Africa Partnership Program, New School for Social Research, New York, NY, 1997.

"Feminist Economics of the Environment", International Association for Feminist Economics Annual Conference, Taxco, Mexico, 1997.

"Engendering Macroeconomics and Trade", International Association for Feminist Economics Annual Conference, Taxco, Mexico, 1997.

"Gender and Macroeconomics in the United Nations Process", International Association for Feminist Economics Annual Conference, Taxco, Mexico, 1997.

"HIV-AIDS Work in South Asian Communities", South Asian Institute's Brown Bag Lecture Series, Columbia University, 1997.

"Poverty and Equity", UNDP Conference on at Building Partnerships for Sustainable Human Development: A Civil Society Organization-Government Roundtable held in Warsaw, Poland, 1997.

"Feminist Macroeconomic Perspectives", Oxfam America, Board of Directors Meeting, Gloucester, Massachusetts, 1997.

"Mixed Blessings: Economics and the Donor Community", Allied Social Science Association Annual Meeting, New Orleans, 1997.

"Population Policy Revisited: Examining the United Nations International Conference on Population and Development", Allied Social Science Association Annual Meeting, New Orleans, 1997.

Designed, organized and conducted a two-day workshop, "Demystifying Economics" for international non-governmental organizations working on women's issues at Marymount Manhattan College, New York, 1996.

"Sustainable Development vs. Sustained Economic Growth", United Nations Conference on Human Settlements (Habitat II), Istanbul, Turkey, 1996.

"Population Policy: ICPD Reexamined", a panel organized by the International Association for Feminist Economics at the United Nations Fourth World Conference on Women, Beijing, China, 1995.

"Sex Selective Abortion", panel discussion with Amartya Sen, Sunera Tobani and George Zeidenstein, at the Harvard School of Public Health, Cambridge, 1994.

International Conferences Attended

Designed, organized and led the advisory group meeting entitled "Realizing Economic and Social Rights: a Two Country Study", Cuernavaca, Mexico 2006 and Atlanta, Georgia, 2007.

World Social Forum, Porto Allegre, Brazil, 2005

World Social Forum, Mumbai, India, 2004.

Inaugural Conference of the International Network for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Creating New Paths toward Social Justice, Chiang Mai, 2003.

World Social Forum, Porto Allegre, Brazil, 2002.

United Nations World Conference Against Racism, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance, Durban, South Africa. Preparatory Committee Meeting, Geneva, Switzerland, 2001.

World Trade Organization Meeting, Seattle, 1999.

United Nations International Conference on Population and Development. Attended all Preparatory Committee meetings held in New York, 1998.

World Trade Organization Meeting, Geneva, Switzerland, 1997.

Second UN Conference on Human Settlement. Istanbul, Turkey, 1996.

Fourth World Conference on Women, Beijing, China, 1995. Attended all Preparatory Committee meetings held in NY.

World Summit for Social Development, Copenhagen 1995. Attended all Preparatory Committee meetings held in NY.